## ROBECO QI DYNAMIC HIGH YIELD

# Active positions and basis contributed positively to relative performance in Q2



- · Active credit and duration positions detracted
- · High yield CDS indices strongly outperformed high yield bonds
- Liquid high yield exposure and strong long-term risk-adjusted returns

Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield delivered a total return of 2.41% in the second quarter, lagging its benchmark by -0.13%. The fund's CDS index exposure strongly outperformed the return of high yield bonds by 1.56%, driven by strong returns in May and June. The model-based active positions detracted, mainly due to the beta underweight in May.<sup>1</sup>

## Market developments

In the second quarter of 2025, global financial markets experienced a dramatic reversal from early volatility to strong gains across asset classes. The quarter began with sharp market stress following the US administration's announcement of sweeping Liberation Day tariffs on 2 April, which triggered a steep sell-off in equities and credits and put US Treasuries under pressure as well. However, sentiment quickly shifted as the White House signaled openness to trade negotiations, leading to a temporary suspension of most tariffs and a strong market rebound. US equities surged, led by technology and Al-related stocks, with the S&P 500 and Nasdaq reaching new all-time highs. European equities also posted strong gains, with defense stocks benefiting from a NATO agreement to increase military spending.

Credit markets fully recovered from early spread widening, with high yield outperforming investment grade. Ten-year US Treasury yields jumped 50 bps wider on the trade tariff tensions, but later stabilized and closed the quarter virtually unchanged. German Bund yields fell strongly early April but rose in April and May. The Federal Reserve held rates steady throughout the quarter, maintaining a cautious stance amid mixed economic signals and tariff-related uncertainty. In contrast, the European Central Bank cut rates twice by 25 bps, bringing its main policy rate to 2.0%, and signaled that its easing cycle was nearly complete. The Bank of England also continued its quarterly rate cuts, lowering its hase rate to 4.25%

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Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio: Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield IH-EUR Share Class. Benchmark: Bloomberg Global High Yield Corporate. All figures in EUR. Data end of March 2025. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Values and returns indicated here are before cost; the performance data does not take account of the commissions and costs incurred on the issue and redemption of units.

## PORTFOLIO MANAGER'S UPDATE Q2 2025

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On the political front, the US passed a major tax and spending bill, extending 2017 tax cuts and increasing defense outlays, while trimming social spending. In Europe, political cohesion around defense policy supported market confidence. Oil prices remained relatively stable despite continued geopolitical events in the Middle East, as supply disruptions were limited and demand forecasts were revised downward.

To obtain exposure to interest rate risk and to credit risk in the high yield bond market, Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield invests in a portfolio of government bonds and highly liquid credit default swap (CDS) indices: the European iTraxx Crossover and the US CDX High Yield. This liquid high yield exposure generated a total return of 4.10% in the second quarter; the European iTraxx Crossover returned 2.88% and the US CDX High Yield 3.41%. The interest rate exposure contributed positively to the performance of the liquid high yield exposure as 10-year government yields increased slightly by 2 bps in the US and decreased -13 bps in Germany.

500 credit spread (bps) 450 400 350 300 250 2025 2024 2024 Feb 2025 2025 2025 Jun 2025 2025 Jun 2024 Jul 2024 Sep 2024 Oct 2024 Dec Νoγ Jan Mar Apr

Figure 1 - Spreads on high yield bonds and CDS indices over the last 12 months

**Source**: Bloomberg. The CDS indices' spread is based on the weighted average spread of the European iTraxx Crossover and the US CDX High Yield indices. The weights for the European iTraxx Crossover and the US CDX High Yield indices are 42.9% and 57.1% respectively, matching the neutral exposures in the portfolio.

Bloomberg Global High Yield Corporates Index

## Portfolio positioning

## Switch from underweight to neutral credit beta

CDS indices

The fund applies an active, model-driven investment strategy that consists of three parts. Firstly, the dynamic credit market timing strategy increases or decreases its exposure (credit beta) to the high yield market based on signals from our quantitative model. Secondly, the regional allocation strategy can overweight Europe versus the US, or vice versa. Thirdly, a dynamic duration overlay is used to increase or reduce the fund's interest rate duration via US and German bond futures.

The portfolio started the second quarter of 2025 with an underweight credit beta position. This underweight position was opened in March as value, trend and macro were all negative. In June, the fund's beta position switched from underweight to neutral as the trend variable turned strongly positive. The beta position remained neutral for the rest of the quarter as the positive trend variable was offset by negative macro and season variables.

The overweight position in Europe and underweight position in the US that was opened in March remained in place during the second quarter. This region position is based on the relative valuation of the two regions. The underweight duration position in the US was closed in April and new overweight positions were opened both in the US and

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Germany. These positions were short lived and already closed in May. In June, new underweight duration positions in the US and Germany were opened and remained in place until the end of the quarter.

Figure 2 - Beta position for the past 12 months

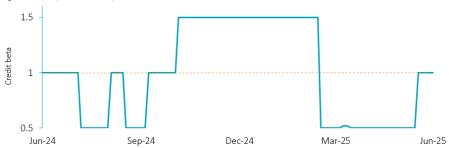


Figure 3 - Region allocation for the past 12 months



Figure 4 - Dynamic duration allocation for the past 12 months



Source for Figures 2-4: Robeco.



## Performance

## Positive contributions from both the basis and the active positions

The fund returned 2.41% over the quarter, lagging the benchmark by -0.13%. The liquid high yield exposure, achieved through CDS indices and government bonds, delivered a return of 4.10%, strongly outperforming the high yield bond index return of 2.54% and therefore contributing 1.56% to the performance over the quarter. The outperformance of the liquid high yield exposure was driven by strong returns in May and June in both Europe and the US. We do not expect structural return differences between CDS indices and bonds in the long run.

The model-based active positions detracted -1.68% from the fund's performance in the second quarter. The beta underweight initially contributed positively as spreads widened strongly in the first weeks of April. However, the underweight position remained in place during the strong market recovery that followed immediately after the sell-off. The underweight position helped limiting the downside, but overall detracted from the performance. The regional allocation positioning (overweight in Europe and underweight in the US) also detracted as the US outperformed Europe. Finally, the duration overweight positions detracted as well, driven by the overweight positions in May.

Table 1 - Track record of the strategy and performance attribution

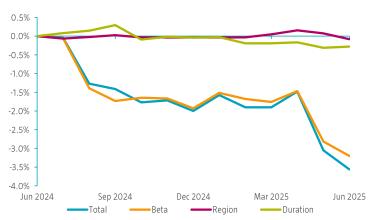
Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield (EUR)						30-Jun-25
Annualized returns	Q2	YTD	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	Since Apr-14 (ann.)
Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield	2.41%	3.53%	7.28%	9.47%	5.37%	5.00%
Bloomberg Global High Yield Corporates	2.54%	3.34%	8.14%	7.89%	3.74%	3.09%
Relative performance	-0.13%	0.19%	-0.85%	1.58%	1.63%	1.91%
Performance attribution	Q2	YTD	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	Since Apr-14 (ann.)
Relative performance from liquid high yield exposure	1.56%	1.80%	3.01%	2.55%	1.08%	1.28%
Relative performance from dynamic market timing	-1.68%	-1.60%	-3.86%	-0.97%	0.55%	0.63%
Sharpe ratio			1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	Since Apr-14 (ann.)
Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield			1.02	0.84	0.50	0.69
Bloomberg Global High Yield Corporates			1.75	0.84	0.34	0.37
Calendar year returns	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield	6.61%	17.72%	-11.28%	3.93%	3.64%	10.16%
Bloomberg Global High Yield Corporates	7.26%	10.48%	-12.97%	2.81%	4.91%	10.91%
Relative performance	-0.65%	7.24%	1.69%	1.12%	-1.27%	-0.75%

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Figure 5 - Cumulative performance attribution dynamic market timing over the past 12 months



Source: Robeco.

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## Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield in a nutshell

## Liquid exposure to the global high yield market

The fund obtains its high yield exposure by investing in liquid CDS index derivatives. These CDS indices allow investors to implement their view on the high yield market with a single trade. Twice a year, the CDS index provider Markit determines the index constituents using a rules-based process. It adds the issuers with the highest liquidity to these indices and excludes distressed ones. The CDX High Yield index consists of 100 US high yield companies, while the iTraxx Crossover index comprises 75 European high yield companies. By investing in both instruments, Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield offers well-diversified exposure to 175 high yield companies. The CDS indices are much more liquid than direct investments in high yield bonds, resulting in lower fund transaction costs and related swing pricing.

## Quant models drive alpha

The fund's alpha is primarily driven by Robeco's proprietary quantitative market-timing model, which has a live track record since 2014. The model is based on academic research and uses various factors to forecast credit returns. For example, a positive equity market return can be expected – both empirically and theoretically – to result in a positive credit market return. The same applies for a decline in equity market volatility, and our research shows that trends in credit markets can be expected to continue. The model uses various indicators to measure risk appetite in credit markets and, based on its return forecast, the fund will increase or reduce its exposure (beta) to the high yield market. As a result, the portfolio credit beta varies between 0.5 and 1.5, reducing risk in declining credit markets and ensuring the fund is able to benefit more in rising markets.

In addition, the model takes region allocation positions of maximum 0.25 beta in Europe versus the US, based on the relative valuation of these markets. In February 2023, an active duration overlay was added to the fund. This overlay increases or reduces the fund's interest rate sensitivity via US and German bond futures and is expected to further strengthen the fund's track record. The overlay is based on the duration model that has been the performance driver of Robeco QI Global Dynamic Duration since 1998. Robeco's proprietary quantitative market timing models



for credits and duration were both developed in the 1990s and are based on similar variables such as trend, macro, valuation and seasonality.

## Alternative to passive ETFs

Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield offers an attractive alternative to passive exchange-traded funds (ETFs). Leaving aside the obvious argument that it is actively managed and aims to deliver alpha, there are several other reasons for this. First and foremost, our research<sup>2</sup> shows that ETFs substantially underperform their benchmarks. Secondly, ETF prices can deviate substantially from their net asset value (NAV): in plummeting markets, investors often sell substantially below the NAV, and in rising ones they often buy at prices well above. Due to the very high liquidity of the instruments in the Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield fund, investors can get in and out close to the NAV.

## Managing the risk of CDS indices

In the past, CDS indices were traded as bilateral contracts between broker and investor. This type of trading led to a high degree of counterparty risk. Nowadays, the US and European high yield CDS contracts used in Robeco QI Dynamic High Yield (the CDX HY and iTraxx Crossover, respectively) are both traded via central clearing. Counterparty risk is therefore significantly reduced and similar to that of widely used instruments such as bond futures. By definition, the CDX HY and iTraxx Crossover indices only invest in developed markets, while the high yield bond market has exposure to EM of over 10%. Finally, the historical default rate of the high yield bond market is more than twice that of the CDS indices.

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